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Course Control Number: CCC000415023		
Course Outline Approval Dates		
Modality	Curriculum Committee	Board of Trustees
Face-to-face	5/23/19	6/11/19
Correspondence Ed.		
Distance Ed.	5/23/19	6/11/19

### COURSE OUTLINE OF RECORD

#### Course Information

Course Initiator: Dr. Bruce Wallace			
CB01 - Subject and Course #: CHD 130			
CB02 - Course Title: Art for Early Childhood			
New Course: <input type="checkbox"/>		Non-Substantial: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		Substantial: <input type="checkbox"/>	
Articulation Request: <input type="checkbox"/> UC		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CSU	
		<input type="checkbox"/> CSU-GE	
		<input type="checkbox"/> IGETC	
Lecture Hours: 54		Laboratory Hours:	
		Clinical/Field Hours:	
CB06/CB07: Course Units: 3.0			
Prerequisites:			
Co-requisites:			
Advisories:			
CB03 - TOP Code:		1305.00 - Child Development/Early Care and Education	
CB04 - Credit Status:		D - Credit - Degree Applicable	
CB05 - Transfer Status:		B - Transferable to CSU only	
CB08 - Basic Skills Status:		N - Course is not a basic skills course	
CB09 - SAM Priority Code:		C - Clearly Occupational	
CB10 - Cooperative Work:		N - Is not part of Cooperative Work Experience Education Program	
CB11 - Course Classification:		Y - Credit Course	
CB13 - Approved Special:		N - Course is not a special class	
CB21 - Prior Transfer Level:		Y - Not Applicable	
CB22 - Noncredit Category:		Y - Credit Course	
CB23 - Funding Agency:		Y - Not Applicable	
CB24- Program Status:		1 - Program Applicable	
Transfer Request:		B= CSU only	

Please select the appropriate box(s) of the modalities in which this course will be offered, and fill out the appropriate sections for that mode.

- Face-to-Face – Section B
- Correspondence Education – Section C
- Distance Education – Section D

## **JUSTIFICATION OF NEED:**

This course may be used as an elective for the A.S. Degree in Child Development  
This course is one of the State of California Commission On Teacher Credentialing licensing requirements.  
This course is transferable to CSU.

## **CATALOG DESCRIPTION:**

This course is an introductory study of the function of creativity and the affective domain in early childhood educational programs. Emphasis is placed on the development of art curriculum activities, basic teaching skills, guidance techniques, equipment and materials. Students select appropriate activities for a variety of age and maturity levels based on child development theories and concepts.

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Describe the criteria for making creative childhood art a positive experience for children, identify the elements of a complete art program, and explain the developmental view of young children as artists.
2. Define creativity as a process, skill, set of personality traits and set of environmental conditions and explain the relationship between creativity and intelligence.
3. Plan, implement and evaluate a given art project that uses art to extend or reinforce another curricular area, to integrate several curricular areas and/or as an integrated part of an extended unit of study.
4. Set up a well-organized art center for children that projects the essence of an artist's studio and is stocked with developmentally appropriate materials for two- and three-dimensional art activities.

## **STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

1. Evaluate children's artistic development.
2. Create art curriculum for young children based on child development theories, aesthetics, sensory stimulation and the basic elements of art.

## **A. COURSE OUTLINE AND SCOPE**

### **1. Outline of topics or content:**

1. An overview of early childhood art
  - a. Making creative childhood art a positive experience
    - i. Allowing children to be personally expressive
    - ii. Subtly balancing artistic process and product
    - iii. Being open-ended & allowing for creativity
    - iv. Allowing for discovery and experimentation
    - v. Allowing for active engagement
    - vi. Motivating and being success-oriented
    - vii. Being developmentally appropriate
    - viii. Involving legitimate artistic media
  - b. Activities masquerading as creative art
  - c. The complete art program
    - i. What to include in an early childhood art program
    - ii. Sensing and experiencing
    - iii. Making art
    - iv. Learning about art, artists and styles
    - v. Aesthetics
2. A developmental view of young children as artists
  - a. Art and the developing child
    - i. Physical, social, emotional and cognitive development
    - ii. An overview of Piaget's stages of development
    - iii. Creative development

- b. Children as unique individuals
  - i. Going beyond the normal, typical and average
  - ii. Valuing individual differences
  - iii. Providing for young children with individual differences
  - iv. Providing for young children with multicultural backgrounds
  - v. Helping children grow up free of bias
  
- 3. Creativity
  - a. Understanding creativity
    - i. Beginnings and art prodigies
    - ii. Defining creativity
    - iii. Creativity as a product
    - iv. Creativity as a process
    - v. Creativity as a skill
    - vi. Creativity as a set of personality traits
    - vii. Creativity as a set of environmental conditions
    - viii. Obstacles to creativity
    - ix. Creativity versus conformity and convergent thinking
    - x. Creativity versus intelligence
    - xi. Creativity and child development
  - b. Creative thinking
    - i. Creativity and the brain
    - ii. Creativity as a mental operation
    - iii. Divergent production
    - iv. Activities for creative thinking
  
- 4. Curriculum for the developing child artist
  - a. Art and the early childhood curriculum
    - i. Curriculum as program
    - ii. Curriculum as subject matter, content or academic area
    - iii. Art and math
    - iv. Art and science
    - v. Art and language/communication arts and literacy
    - vi. Art and social studies
    - vii. Art and the expressive arts
  - b. Children's artistic development - theories
    - i. Physical
    - ii. Emotional
    - iii. Perceptual
    - iv. Cognitive
    - v. General development
    - vi. Stages ; placement, shape, pictorial
    - vii. Piaget on child art
  
- 5. Aesthetics and the building blocks of art
  - a. Aesthetics
    - i. Importance of esthetics in early childhood
    - ii. Attitude, process and response
    - iii. Teacher's role
    - iv. Providing for a wide variety of arts
    - v. The aesthetic classroom
    - vi. Art visitors and trips
  - b. Sensory stimulation
    - i. Multisensory experiences
    - ii. The visual
    - iii. The auditory
    - iv. The tactile
    - v. The olfactory
    - vi. The gustatory
    - vii. The chromatic

- viii. The thermatic
- ix. The stereognostic
- x. The baric
- xi. The kinesthetic
- c. The elements of art
  - i. Aesthetic criteria
  - ii. Lines
  - iii. Color
  - iv. Shape or form
  - v. Mass or volume
  - vi. Design or composition
  - vii. Pattern
  - viii. Space
  - ix. Balance
  - x. Texture
  
- 6. Roles and strategies for facilitating children's art
  - a. Adult's role in children's art
    - i. Approaches to teaching art
    - ii. Teacher as model
    - iii. Teacher as participant
    - iv. Teacher as creative individual
    - v. Teacher as art specialist
  - b. Planning, implementing and evaluating art
    - i. Teacher as planner and curriculum developer
    - ii. The goals of early childhood education
    - iii. Goals as a reflection of values and beliefs
    - iv. Art as a separate activity
    - v. Art used to extend or reinforce another curricular area
    - vi. Art as superactivity integrating several curricular areas
    - vii. Art as an integrated part of an extended unit of study
  - c. Responding to children's art
    - i. Teacher as responder
    - ii. Art dialogue
    - iii. Art dictation
    - iv. Children who criticize another's art
    - v. Children who copy or imitate
    - vi. Children who are not progressing artistically
    - vii. Children who refuse to try
    - viii. Children who avoid art
    - ix. Children who do not know what to make
    - x. Children who dislike their own art
    - xi. Children who set unrealistic expectations
  - d. Strategies for enhancing children's artistic expression
    - i. Art idea book
    - ii. Art circle time
    - iii. Matting and framing children's art
    - iv. Displaying children's art
  - e. Evaluating children's artistic development
    - i. Teacher as observer and evaluator
    - ii. Children's art files and folders
    - iii. Using a holistic model of child development
  
- 7. Guidelines and activities for the art center
  - a. The art center
    - i. Creating an artist's studio
    - ii. Conveniently located and easily accessible
    - iii. Well stocked with developmentally appropriate materials
    - iv. Orderly and organized
    - v. Rules and limits

- b. Two-dimensional art activities
  - i. Mark making
  - ii. Scibbling
  - iii. Drawing or sketching
  - iv. Chalk and pastels
  - v. Mural
  - vi. Me marks
  - vii. Object trace-over
  - viii. Architect's art
  - ix. Graph paper cube design
  - x. Sandpaper
  - xi. Paper punch art
  - xii. Glue design
  - xiii. Crayon shavings
  - xiv. Iron art
  - xv. Crayon etching
  - xvi. Crayon melt
  - xvii. Painting
  - xviii. Brushes and painting surfaces
  - xix. Painting precautions
  - xx. Hand painting
  - xxi. Stencil, spatter and screen painting
  - xxii. Watercolor and ink
  - xxiii. Tearing, cutting, pasting, gluing and stapling
  - xxiv. Collage
  - xxv. Paper art
  - xxvi. Dip and dye, tie-dye and batik
- c. Three-dimensional art activities
  - i. Clay and clay techniques
  - ii. Construction, assemblage and sculpture
  - iii. Puppets and masks
  - iv. Mobiles and stabiles
  - v. Sewing and weaving
  - vi. Paper-mache
  - vii. Woodworking
  - viii. Styrofoam

**2. If a course contains laboratory or clinical/field hours, list examples of activities or topics:**

**3. Examples of reading assignments:**

- 1. The assigned and optional textbooks
- 2. Professional journals
  - a. Young Children
  - b. Child Development
- 3. Internet sites
  - a. [www.ffcd.org](http://www.ffcd.org)
  - b. [www.naccp.org](http://www.naccp.org)

**4. Examples of writing assignments:**

- 1. Short essays related to specific topics in the area of child art education
- 2. Written lesson plans for developmentally appropriate art lessons
- 3. Observations of teachers teaching art activities with evaluation based on identified roles and strategies for facilitating creative development.

4. Observations of children engaged in creative art activities.

**5. Appropriate assignments to be completed outside of class:**

1. Reading and writing assignments as specified in the course syllabus
2. Assemble a curriculum resource file
3. Short essays related to specific topics in the area of child art education
4. Maintenance of an observation notebook
5. Library and/or internet research
6. Field trips to educational programs

**6. Appropriate assignments that demonstrate critical thinking:**

Critical thinking assignments are required and may include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Create an art curriculum and program for young children based on child development theories, aesthetics, sensory stimulation and the basic elements of art
2. Evaluate a given child's artistic development
3. Written observations of children engaged in art activities that exemplify the stages of artistic development

**7. Other assignments (if applicable):**

The student will attend one class period at the Palo Verde College Don Kuykendall Child Development Center to observe and document one of the course objectives as assigned by the instructor.

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Check if Section B is not applicable

**B. FACE-TO-FACE COURSE SECTIONS:**

**Face-to-face education**

Is a mode of delivery in which instruction is delivered in a traditional classroom setting, with instructor and students located simultaneously in the same classroom facility.

**1. Describe the methods of instruction:**

1. Lecture and visual aids
2. Discussion and problem-solving activities in class
3. Films and other audio-visual materials
4. Collaborative projects
5. Homework and extended projects
6. Field trips and projects at various school and educational programs
7. Guest speakers

**2. Describe the methods of evaluating of student performance.**

1. Performance on objective and analytical essay exams
2. Performance on art curriculum and program development for young children
3. Performance on field projects
4. Performance on writing assignments
5. Class attendance and participation

**3. Describe how the confidentiality of the student's work and grades will be maintained.**

Instructors shall make reasonable efforts to protect the confidentiality of students' grades and graded work consistent with practices described in the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).

**4. If the course has a lab component, describe how lab work is to be conducted and how student work is to be evaluated.**

NOTE: Students will be encouraged by instructors of this course to direct themselves to the College's Disabled Students' Programs and Services (DSP&S) department if they believe they have a learning disability.

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Check if Section C is not applicable

**C. CORRESPONDENCE EDUCATION COURSE SECTIONS (Correspondence, hybrid correspondence)**

**Correspondence education**

is a mode of delivery in which instructional materials are delivered by mail, courier or electronic transmission to students who are separated from the instructor by distance. Contact between instructor and students is asynchronous.

**Hybrid correspondence education**

is the combination of correspondence and face-to-face interaction between instructor and student.

**1. Describe the methods of instruction.**

**2. Describe the methods of evaluating student performance.**

**3. Describe how regular, effective contact between the instructor and a student is maintained.**

**4. Describe procedures that help verify the individual submitting class work is the same individual enrolled in the course section.**

**5. Describe procedures that evaluate the readiness of a student to succeed in a correspondence or hybrid correspondence course section.**

**6. Describe how the confidentiality of the student's work and grades will be maintained.**

**7. If the course has a lab component, describe how lab work is to be conducted and how student work is to be evaluated.**

**8. If the course requires specialized equipment, including computer and computer software or other equipment, identify the equipment, and describe how it is to be accessed by students.**

Note: Students will be encouraged by instructors of this course to direct themselves to the College's Disabled Students' Programs and Services (DSP&S) department if they believe they have a learning disability.

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Check if Section D is not applicable

**D. DISTANCE EDUCATION COURSE SECTIONS (online, ITV, hybrid)**

**Online education**

is a mode of delivery in which all instruction occurs online via the Internet. Student and instructor access to email and the Internet is required. Students are required to complete class work using email, chat rooms, discussion boards and other instructional online venues.

**Interactive television (ITV)**

is a mode of synchronous delivery in which instruction occurs via interactive television (closed circuit).

**Hybrid instruction**

is a combination of face-to-face instruction and online instruction.

**1. Describe the methods of instruction.**

Online education: Instructional materials, including readings, assignments, background materials, tests and quizzes are posted to Palo Verde College's Bridge website for review by students. Instructors may also conduct discussion sessions with students via the Internet.

Hybrid: Combines online instruction with face-to-face instruction and may consist of a combination of Internet-based instruction and face-

to-face instruction in a traditional classroom. Methods of instruction may include, but are not limited to lecture and visual aids, discussion and problem-solving activities, films and other audio-visual materials, collaborative projects, homework and extended projects, field trips and projects at various school and educational programs and guest speakers.

ITV: Instruction is conducted synchronously on closed-circuit television. Methods of instruction may include, but are not limited to lecture and visual aids, discussion and problem-solving activities, films and other audio-visual materials, collaborative projects, homework and extended projects, field trips and projects at various school and educational programs and guest speakers.

## **2. Describe the methods of evaluating of student performance.**

1. Performance on written assignments that test the student's ability to analyze as well as to synthesize child development theory and data
2. Performance on writing assignments that test the ability of the student to assess and evaluate child development principles
3. Performance on the preparation and organization of ideas, theories and contexts of development that may include
  - a. Objective and essay examinations
  - b. Critiques of specific reading assignments
  - c. Oral analysis of textbook and supplemental reading assignments
4. Performance on field research projects
5. Performance on group projects
6. Class participation

## **3. Describe how regular, effective contact between the instructor and a student is maintained.**

Regular, effective contact includes, but is not limited to, exams; quizzes; essays; research papers; graded homework assignments; syllabus receipt; office hours; instant messaging; online discussions; e-mails; letters; notes; phone calls; or postings on the Bridge between instructor and student.

## **4. Describe procedures that help verify the individual submitting class work is the same individual enrolled in the course section.**

Consistent with policy elements listed in the ACCJC's "Policy on Distance Education and on Correspondence Education," the College verifies the identity of a student who participates in class or coursework by using and the College's discretion, such methods as a secure log-in and password, proctored examinations, or other technologies or practices that are developed and effective in verifying each student's identification.

## **5. Describe procedures that evaluate the readiness of a student to succeed in an online, ITV or hybrid course section.**

The procedure might consist of a short assessment questionnaire prepared by the instructor and self-administered by the student. The questionnaire would evaluate areas such as working independently, adhering to timelines, and familiarity with working online and with computer technology. The student would use the resulting score to evaluate his or her readiness to take the course in an online, ITV or hybrid instructional mode.

## **6. Describe how the confidentiality of the student's work and grades will be maintained.**

Instructors shall make reasonable efforts to protect the confidentiality of students' grades and graded work consistent with practices described in the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).

## **7. If the course has a lab component, describe how lab work is to be conducted and how student work is to be evaluated.**

**8. If the course requires specialized equipment, including computer and computer software or other equipment, identify the equipment, and describe how it is to be accessed by students.**

The students are required to use a computer with internet and e-mail and be able to access the college “bridge” to access assignments and tests. They will need to use word processing and may need access to an ITV station.

Note: Students will be encouraged by instructors of this course to direct themselves to the College’s Disabled Students’ Programs and Services (DSP&S) department if they believe they have a learning disability.

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**E. REPRESENTATIVE TEXTBOOKS AND OTHER READING AND STUDY MATERIALS:**

**List author, title, and current publication date of all representative materials.**

Schirramacher, Robert, Englebright, Ed.; 2015; Art and Creative Development for Young Children; 8th Ed., 2017, Cengage Learning

**SIGNATURES**

**COURSE INITIATOR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DIVISION CHAIR:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**LIBRARY:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**CHAIR OF CURRICULUM COMMITTEE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**SUPERINTENDENT/PRESIDENT:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE:** \_\_\_\_\_